

3rd Annual  
**Midwest Soil Improvement Symposium:**  
2013

*Research and Practical Insights into Using Gypsum*

*March 7, 2013*

***Gypsum User Panel***

***Rodney Rulon***  
*Arcadia, IN*



2013 Midwest Soil Improvement  
Symposium  
March 7, 2013



*Farming Since 1869*

**RULON**

**ENTERPRISES**

[www.rulonenterprises.com](http://www.rulonenterprises.com)

# Our Cropping System:

## PRODUCTIVE & SUSTAINABLE

- 100% No-Till since 1989
- 90% CB Rotation, 10% CAC
- 1 acre grid fertility management w/ VRT
- Systematic prescription based Gypsum
- Aggressive cover crop management
- Conservation is the best economic model
- There is no yield drag with No-Till
- We are accountable for what leaves our farm



**We are a Legacy Farm**



# What we do to manage soil Quality:

- Continuous No-Till – not rotational
  - Eliminate catastrophic tillage events
  - Allow soil to build structure and biology
  - Manage soil as a finite resource





# What we do to manage soil Quality:

- Drainage – Foundational to No-till and soil quality





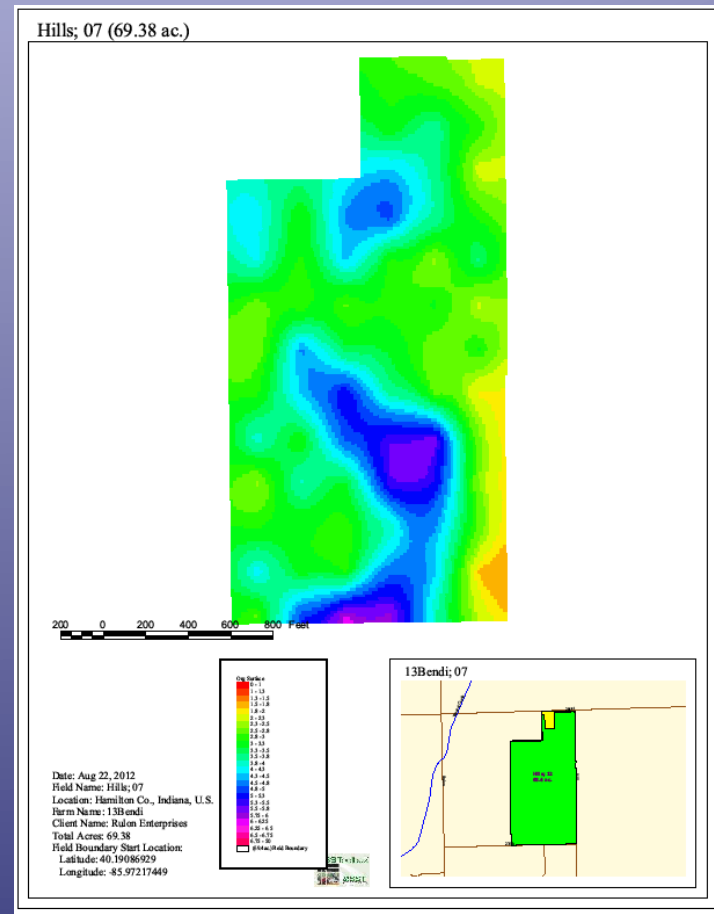
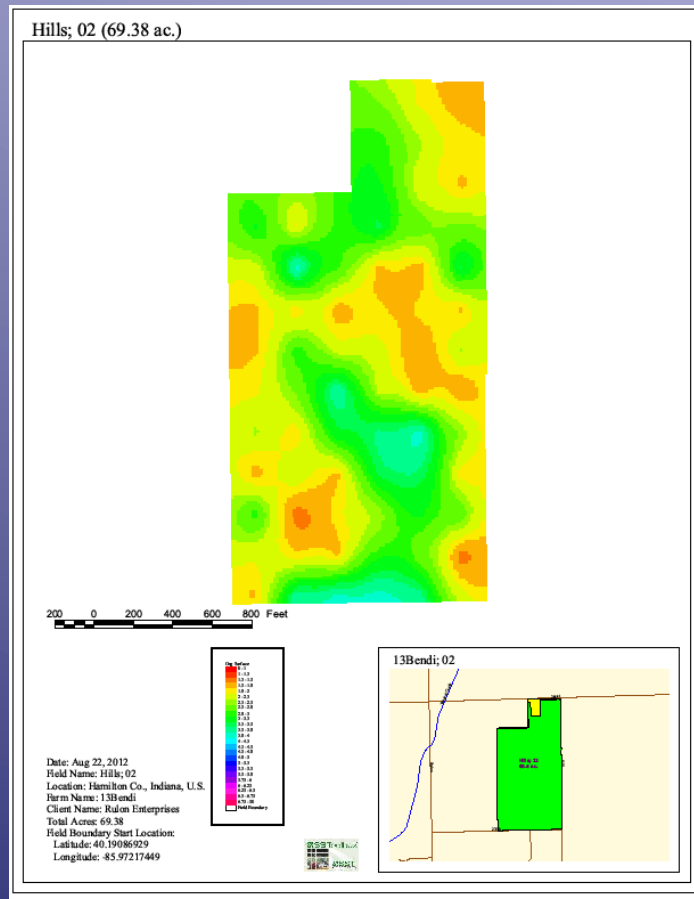
# What we do to manage soil Quality:

- Cover Crops
- Manage for long term soil health-FAST



# Organic Matter 2002 Vs. 2012

## 2.4 (1.4 to 4.0) 3.5 (1.7 to 6.1)





# What we do to manage soil Quality:

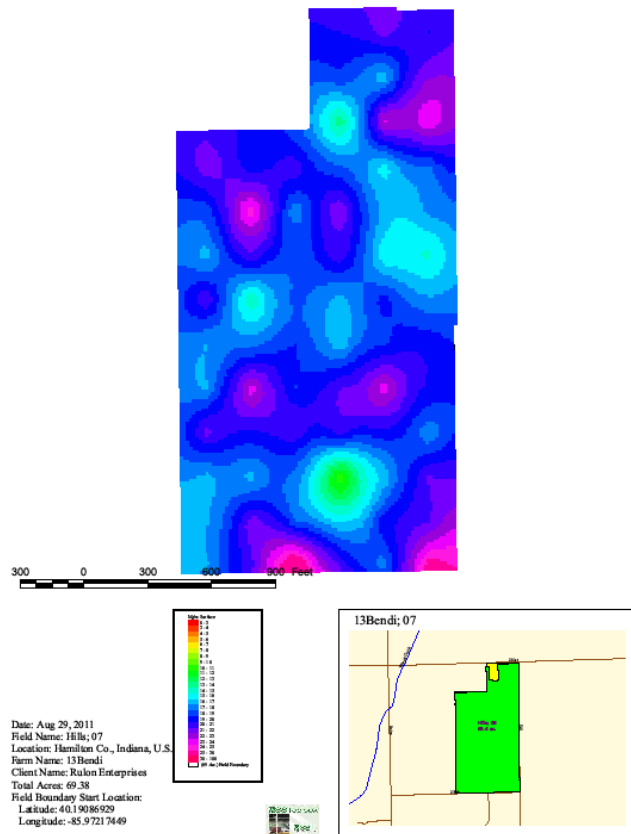
- 1 Acre grid Fertility (Spring sample/Fall App)
- Hi-Cal Lime + Gypsum
- Balanced Soil is More Stable



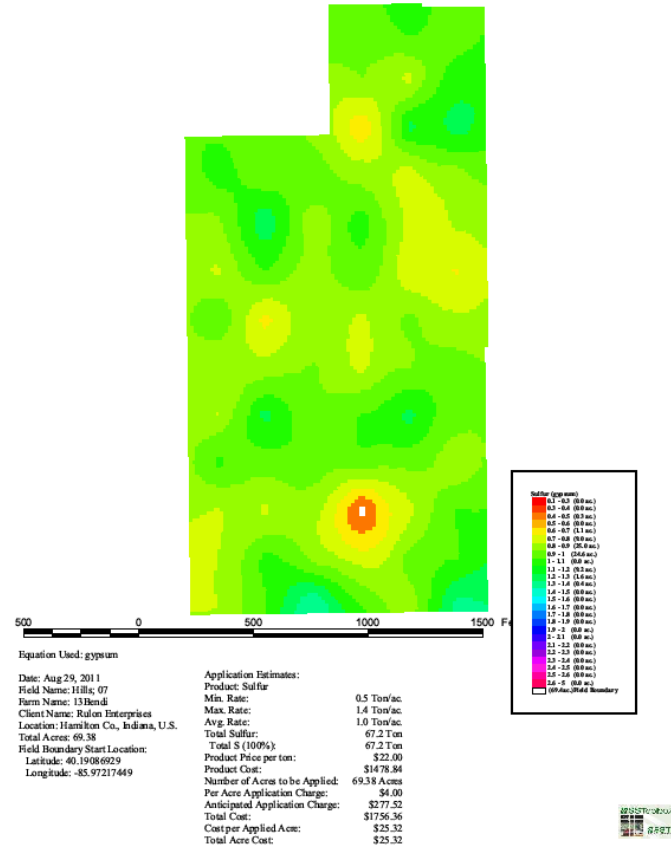


# MGBS and Gypsum

Hills; 07 (69.38 ac.)

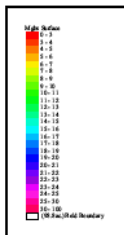
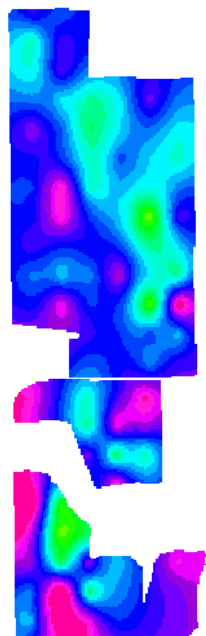


Hills; 07 (69.38 ac.) - Sulfur Recommendation



# Magnesium: Before and After Gypsum

All; 02 (98.82 ac.)



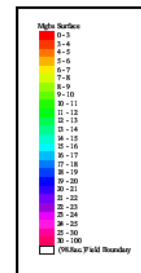
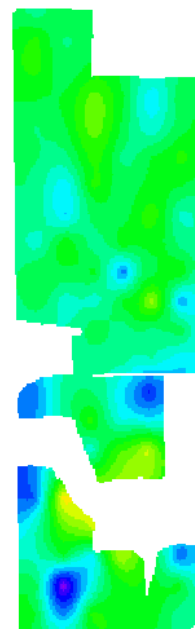
1000100000000000 Feet

41Heinzman; 02

Date: Aug 2, 2012  
Field Name: All; 02  
Location: Hamilton Co., Indiana, U.S.  
Farm Name: 41Heinzman  
Client Name: Rulon Enterprises  
Total Acres: 98.82  
Field Boundary Start Location:  
Latitude: 40.18341822  
Longitude: -86.01294207



All; 07 (98.82 ac.)



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# The Equations

## Gypsum

$([Mag] \geq 25) : (1.4)$

$([Mag] < 25) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 23) : (1.3)$

$([Mag] < 23) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 21) : (1.15)$

$([Mag] < 21) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 19) : (1.0)$

$([Mag] < 19) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 17) : (0.9)$

$([Mag] < 17) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 15) : (0.8)$

$([Mag] < 15) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 13) : (0.7)$

$([Mag] < 13) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 11) : (0.5)$

$([Mag] < 11) \text{ and } ([Mag] \geq 0) : (0)$

Also need to consider

Sulfur needs (Crop+Bio)

Minimum CABS

Min/Max MGBS

CEC/Crop Available Nutrients

Subsoil Characteristics/Needs





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*Parting Thoughts & Questions*

*Thank you for coming!*

